

SN54AHC540, SN74AHC540 OCTAL BUFFERS/DRIVERS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCLS260J – DECEMBER 1995 – REVISED JULY 2003

- Operating Range 2-V to 5.5-V V_{CC}
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 250 mA Per JESD 17

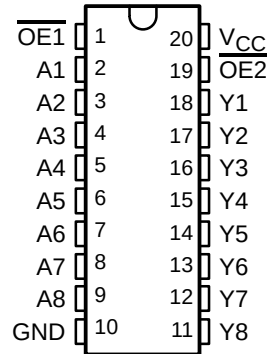
description/ordering information

The 'AHC540 octal buffers/drivers are ideal for driving bus lines or buffer memory address registers. These devices feature inputs and outputs on opposite sides of the package to facilitate printed circuit board layout.

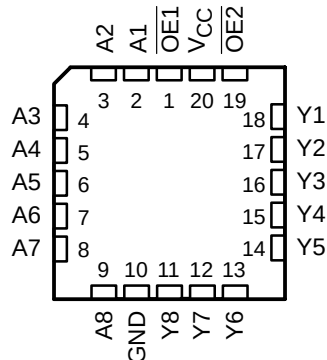
The 3-state control gate is a two-input AND gate with active-low inputs so that, if either output-enable ($\overline{OE1}$ or $\overline{OE2}$) input is high, all corresponding outputs are in the high-impedance state. The outputs provide inverted data when they are not in the high-impedance state.

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, $\overline{OE}$ should be tied to V_{CC} through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

SN54AHC540 . . . J OR W PACKAGE
SN74AHC540 . . . DB, DGV, DW, N, NS, OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



SN54AHC540 . . . FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



ORDERING INFORMATION

T _A	PACKAGE†		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–40°C to 85°C	PDIP – N	Tube	SN74AHC540N	SN74AHC540N
	SOIC – DW	Tube	SN74AHC540DW	AHC540
		Tape and reel	SN74AHC540DWR	
	SOP – NS	Tape and reel	SN74AHC540NSR	AHC540
	SSOP – DB	Tape and reel	SN74AHC540DBR	HA540
	TSSOP – PW	Tube	SN74AHC540PW	HA540
		Tape and reel	SN74AHC540PWR	
TVSOP – DGV	Tape and reel	SN74AHC540DGV	HA540	
–55°C to 125°C	CDIP – J	Tube	SNJ54AHC540J	SNJ54AHC540J
	CFP – W	Tube	SNJ54AHC540W	SNJ54AHC540W
	LCCC – FK	Tube	SNJ54AHC540FK	SNJ54AHC540FK

† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

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On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, all parameters are tested unless otherwise noted. On all other products, production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

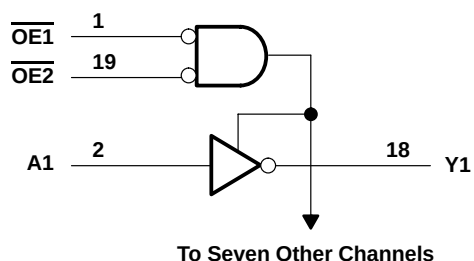
SN54AHC540, SN74AHC540 OCTAL BUFFERS/DRIVERS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

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FUNCTION TABLE
(each buffer/driver)

INPUTS			OUTPUT Y
$\overline{OE1}$	$\overline{OE2}$	A	
L	L	L	H
L	L	H	L
H	X	X	Z
X	H	X	Z

logic diagram (positive logic)



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

Supply voltage range, V_{CC}	−0.5 V to 7 V
Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1)	−0.5 V to 7 V
Output voltage range, V_O (see Note 1)	−0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$)	−20 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$ or $V_O > V_{CC}$)	±20 mA
Continuous output current, I_O ($V_O = 0$ to V_{CC})	±25 mA
Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND	±75 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 2): DB package	70°C/W
DGV package	92°C/W
DW package	58°C/W
N package	69°C/W
NS package	60°C/W
PW package	83°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	−65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JEDEC 51-7.

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recommended operating conditions (see Note 3)

			SN54AHC540		SN74AHC540		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V _{CC}	Supply voltage		2	5.5	2	5.5	V
V _{IH}	High-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2 V	1.5		1.5		V
		V _{CC} = 3 V	2.1		2.1		
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	3.85		3.85		
V _{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2 V	0.5		0.5		V
		V _{CC} = 3 V	0.9		0.9		
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	1.65		1.65		
V _I	Input voltage		0	5.5	0	5.5	V
V _O	Output voltage		0	V _{CC}	0	V _{CC}	V
I _{OH}	High-level output current	V _{CC} = 2 V	−50		−50		μA
		V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V	−4		−4		mA
		V _{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V	−8		−8		
I _{OL}	Low-level output current	V _{CC} = 2 V	50		50		μA
		V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V	4		4		mA
		V _{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V	8		8		
Δt/Δv	Input transition rise or fall rate	V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V	100		100		ns/V
		V _{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V	20		20		
T _A	Operating free-air temperature		−55	125	−40	85	°C

NOTE 3: All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC}	T _A = 25°C			SN54AHC540		SN74AHC540		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V _{OH}	I _{OH} = -50 μA	2 V	1.9	2		1.9		1.9		V
		3 V	2.9	3		2.9		2.9		
		4.5 V	4.4	4.5		4.4		4.4		
	I _{OH} = -4 mA	3 V	2.58			2.48		2.48		
	I _{OH} = -8 mA	4.5 V	3.94			3.8		3.8		
V _{OL}	I _{OL} = 50 μA	2 V			0.1		0.1		0.1	V
		3 V			0.1		0.1		0.1	
		4.5 V			0.1		0.1		0.1	
	I _{OL} = 4 mA	3 V			0.36		0.5		0.44	
	I _{OL} = 8 mA	4.5 V			0.36		0.5		0.44	
I _I	V _I = 5.5 V or GND	0 V to 5.5 V			±0.1		±1*		±1	μA
I _{OZ} [†]	V _O = V _{CC} or GND, V _I (OE) = V _{IL} or V _{IH}	5.5 V			±0.25		±2.5		±2.5	μA
I _{CC}	V _I = V _{CC} or GND, I _O = 0	5.5 V			4		40		40	μA
C _i	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	5 V		2	10				10	pF
C _O	V _O = V _{CC} or GND	5 V		4						pF

* On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter is not production tested at V_{CC} = 0 V.

† For I/O pins, the parameter I_{OZ} includes the input leakage current.



SN54AHC540, SN74AHC540

OCTAL BUFFERS/DRIVERS

WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

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switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range,
 $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	LOAD CAPACITANCE	T _A = 25°C			SN54AHC540		SN74AHC540		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t _{PLH}	A	Y	C _L = 15 pF	4.8*	7*	1*	8.5*	1	8.5	ns	
t _{PHL}				4.8*	7*	1*	8.5*	1	8.5		
t _{PZH}	OE	Y	C _L = 15 pF	6.8*	10.5*	1*	12.5*	1	12.5	ns	
t _{PZL}				6.8*	10.5*	1*	12.5*	1	12.5		
t _{PHZ}	OE	Y	C _L = 15 pF	6.8*	10.5*	1*	12.5*	1	12.5	ns	
t _{PLZ}				6.8*	10.5*	1*	12.5*	1	12.5		
t _{PLH}	A	Y	C _L = 50 pF	7.3	10.5	1	12	1	12	ns	
t _{PHL}				7.3	10.5	1	12	1	12		
t _{PZH}	OE	Y	C _L = 50 pF	8	14	1	16	1	16	ns	
t _{PZL}				8	14	1	16	1	16		
t _{PHZ}	OE	Y	C _L = 50 pF	8	15.4	1	17.5	1	17.5	ns	
t _{PLZ}				8	15.4	1	17.5	1	17.5		
t _{sk(0)}			C _L = 50 pF	1.5**				1.5		ns	

* On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter is not production tested.

** On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter does not apply.

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range,
 $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V} \pm 0.5\text{ V}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	LOAD CAPACITANCE	T _A = 25°C			SN54AHC540		SN74AHC540		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t _{PLH}	A	Y	C _L = 15 pF	3.7*	5*	1*	6*	1	6	ns	
t _{PHL}				3.7*	5*	1*	6*	1	6		
t _{PZH}	OE	Y	C _L = 15 pF	4.7*	7.2*	1*	8.5*	1	8.5	ns	
t _{PZL}				4.7*	7.2*	1*	8.5*	1	8.5		
t _{PHZ}	OE	Y	C _L = 15 pF	4.5*	6.8*	1*	8*	1	8	ns	
t _{PLZ}				4.5*	6.8*	1*	8*	1	8		
t _{PLH}	A	Y	C _L = 50 pF	5.2	7	1	8	1	8	ns	
t _{PHL}				5.2	7	1	8	1	8		
t _{PZH}	OE	Y	C _L = 50 pF	6.2	9.2	1	10.5	1	10.5	ns	
t _{PZL}				6.2	9.2	1	10.5	1	10.5		
t _{PHZ}	OE	Y	C _L = 50 pF	6	8.8	1	10	1	10	ns	
t _{PLZ}				6	8.8	1	10	1	10		
t _{sk(0)}			C _L = 50 pF		1**				1	ns	

* On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter is not production tested.

** On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter does not apply.



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noise characteristics, $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$, $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (see Note 4)

PARAMETER	SN74AHC540		UNIT
	MIN	MAX	
$V_{OL(P)}$ Quiet output, maximum dynamic V_{OL}		0.8	V
$V_{OL(V)}$ Quiet output, minimum dynamic V_{OL}		–0.8	V
$V_{OH(V)}$ Quiet output, minimum dynamic V_{OH}	4.7		V
$V_{IH(D)}$ High-level dynamic input voltage	3.5		V
$V_{IL(D)}$ Low-level dynamic input voltage		1.5	V

NOTE 4: Characteristics are for surface-mount packages only.

operating characteristics, $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

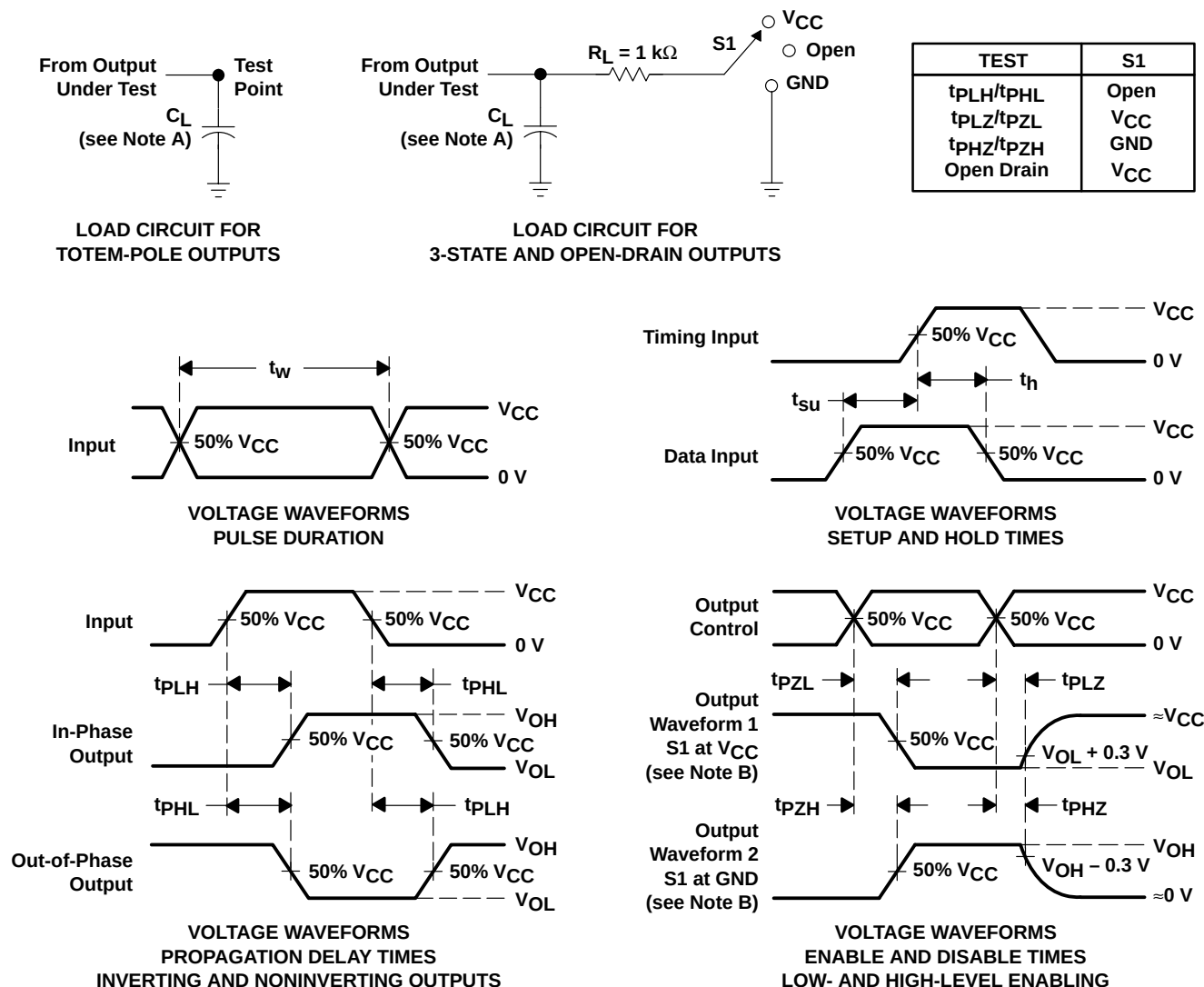
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
C_{pd} Power dissipation capacitance	No load, $f = 1\text{ MHz}$	12	pF



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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



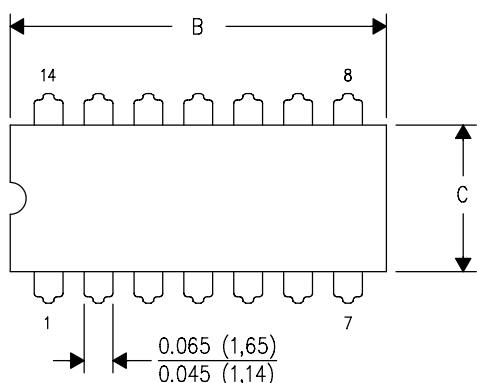
- NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
- B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
- C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 1\text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$, $t_r \leq 3\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 3\text{ ns}$.
- D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.
- E. All parameters and waveforms are not applicable to all devices.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

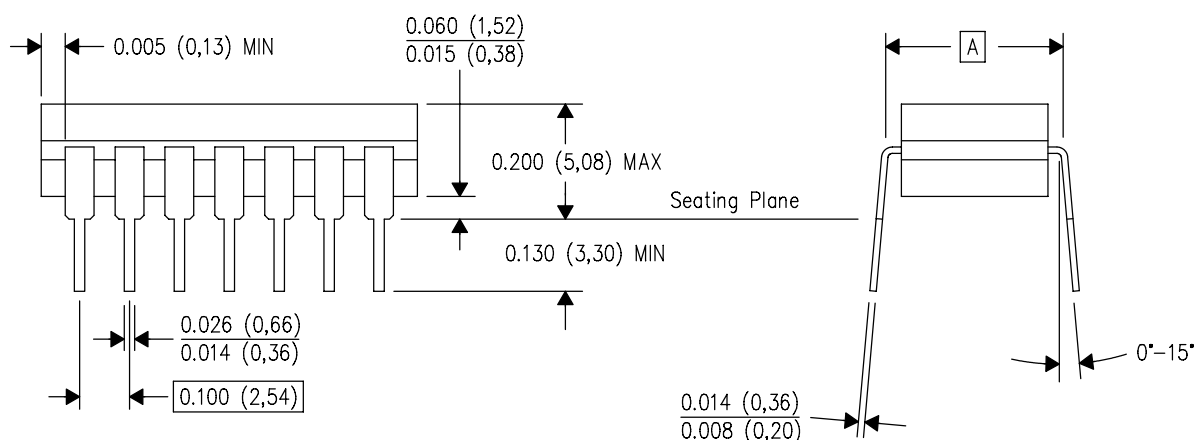
J (R-GDIP-T**)

14 LEADS SHOWN

CERAMIC DUAL IN-LINE PACKAGE



PINS ** DIM	14	16	18	20
A	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC
B MAX	0.785 (19,94)	.840 (21,34)	0.960 (24,38)	1.060 (26,92)
B MIN	—	—	—	—
C MAX	0.300 (7,62)	0.300 (7,62)	0.310 (7,87)	0.300 (7,62)
C MIN	0.245 (6,22)	0.245 (6,22)	0.220 (5,59)	0.245 (6,22)

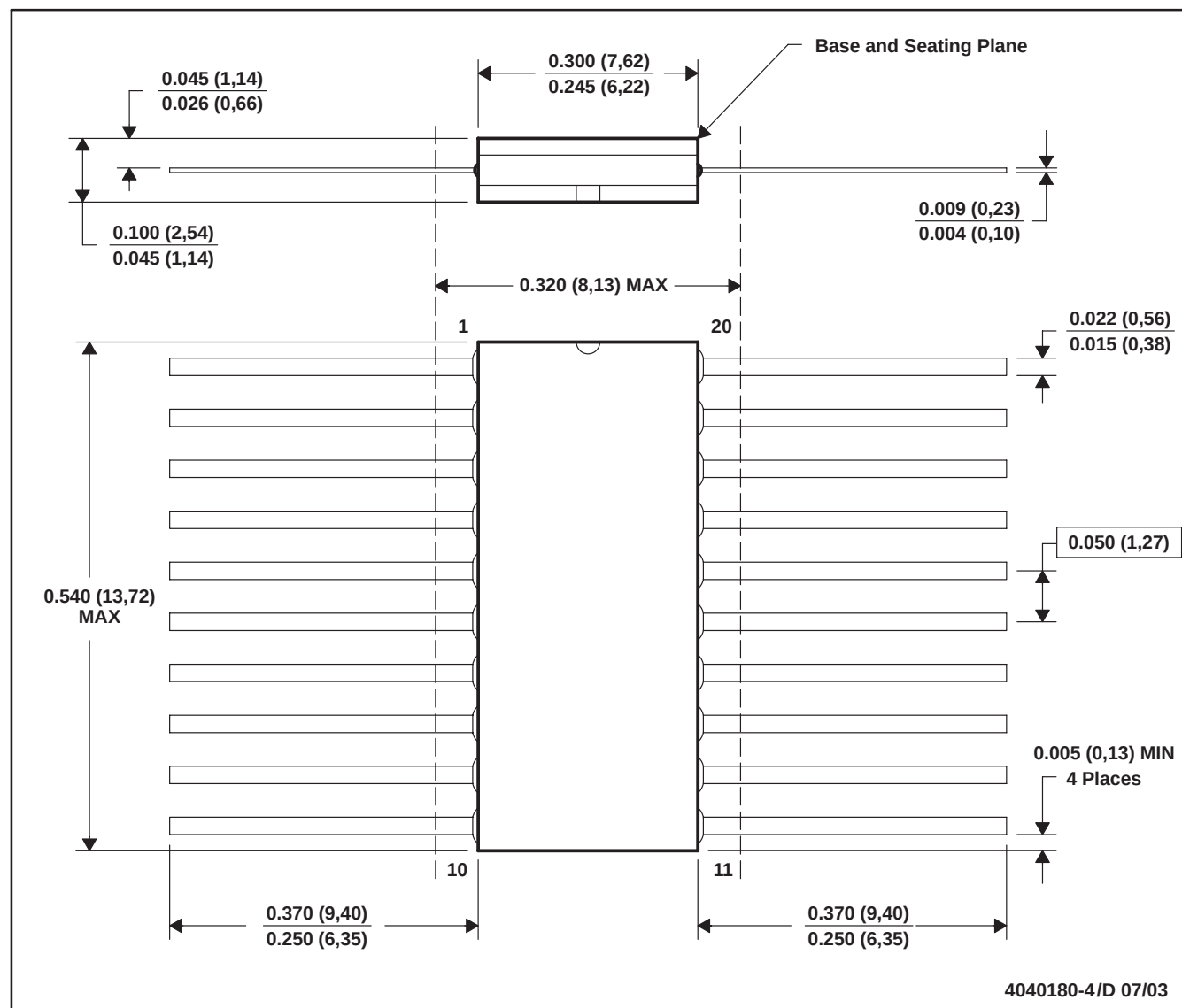


4040083/F 03/03

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 - D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
 - E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T14, GDIP1-T16, GDIP1-T18 and GDIP1-T20.

W (R-GDFP-F20)

CERAMIC DUAL FLATPACK

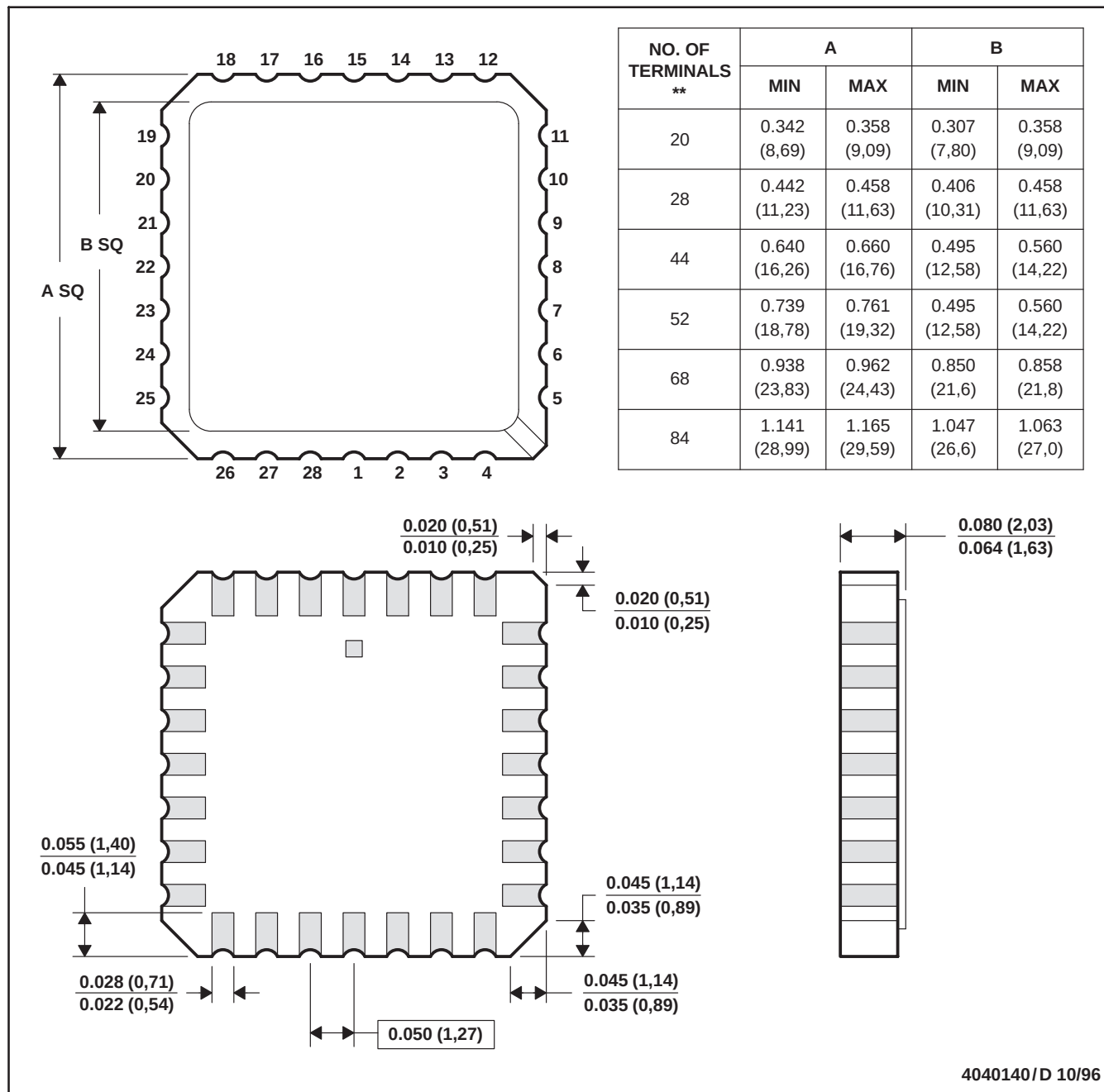


- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 - Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only.
 - Falls within Mil-Std 1835 GDFP2-F20

FK (S-CQCC-N**)

LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER

28 TERMINAL SHOWN

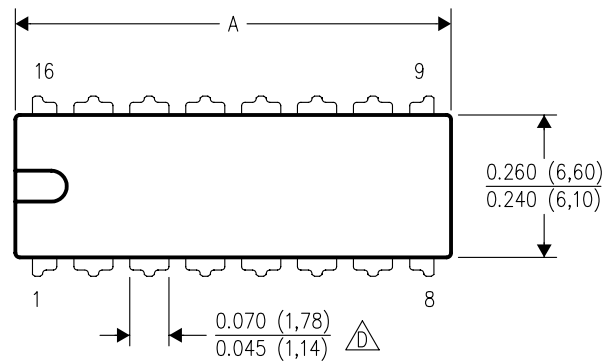


- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.
 - D. The terminals are gold plated.
 - E. Falls within JEDEC MS-004

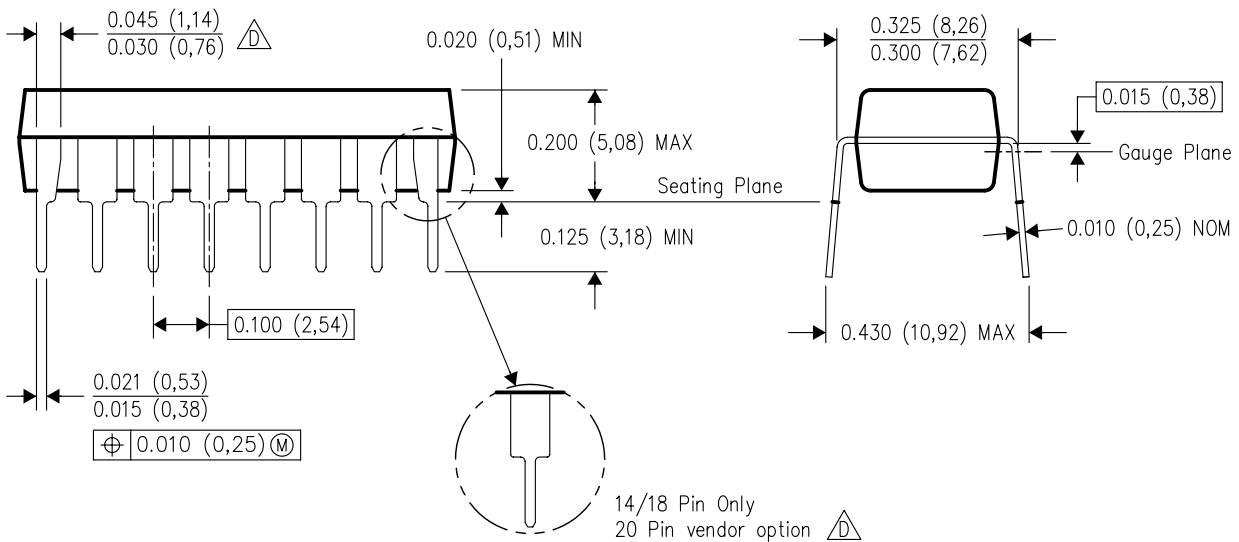
N (R-PDIP-T**)

16 PINS SHOWN

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE



PINS **	14	16	18	20
DIM				
A MAX	0.775 (19,69)	0.775 (19,69)	0.920 (23,37)	1.060 (26,92)
A MIN	0.745 (18,92)	0.745 (18,92)	0.850 (21,59)	0.940 (23,88)
MS-001 VARIATION	AA	BB	AC	AD



14/18 Pin Only
20 Pin vendor option

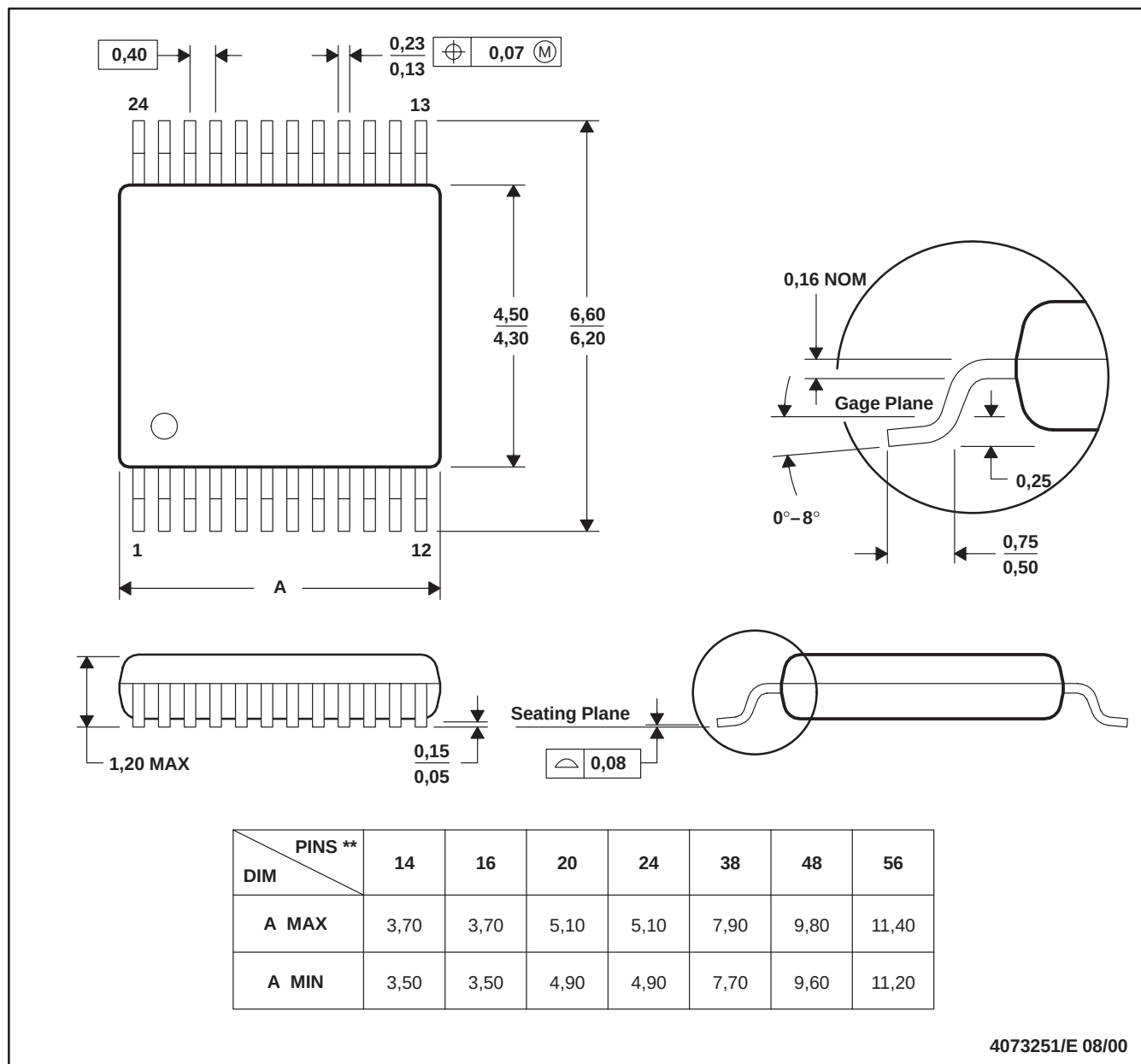
4040049/E 12/2002

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
 - The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

DGV (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE

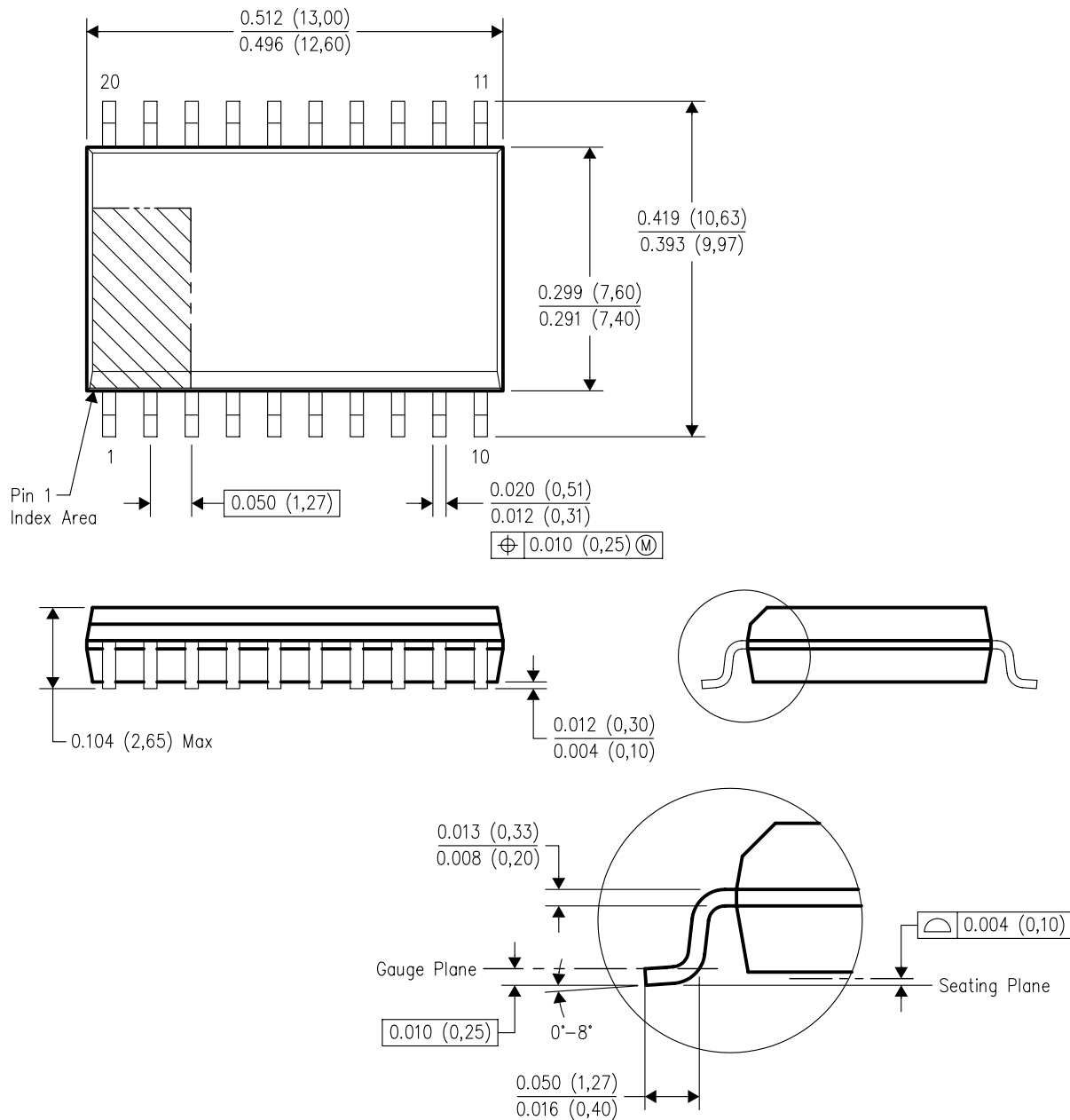
24 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15 per side.
 D. Falls within JEDEC: 24/48 Pins – MO-153
 14/16/20/56 Pins – MO-194

DW (R-PDSO-G20)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

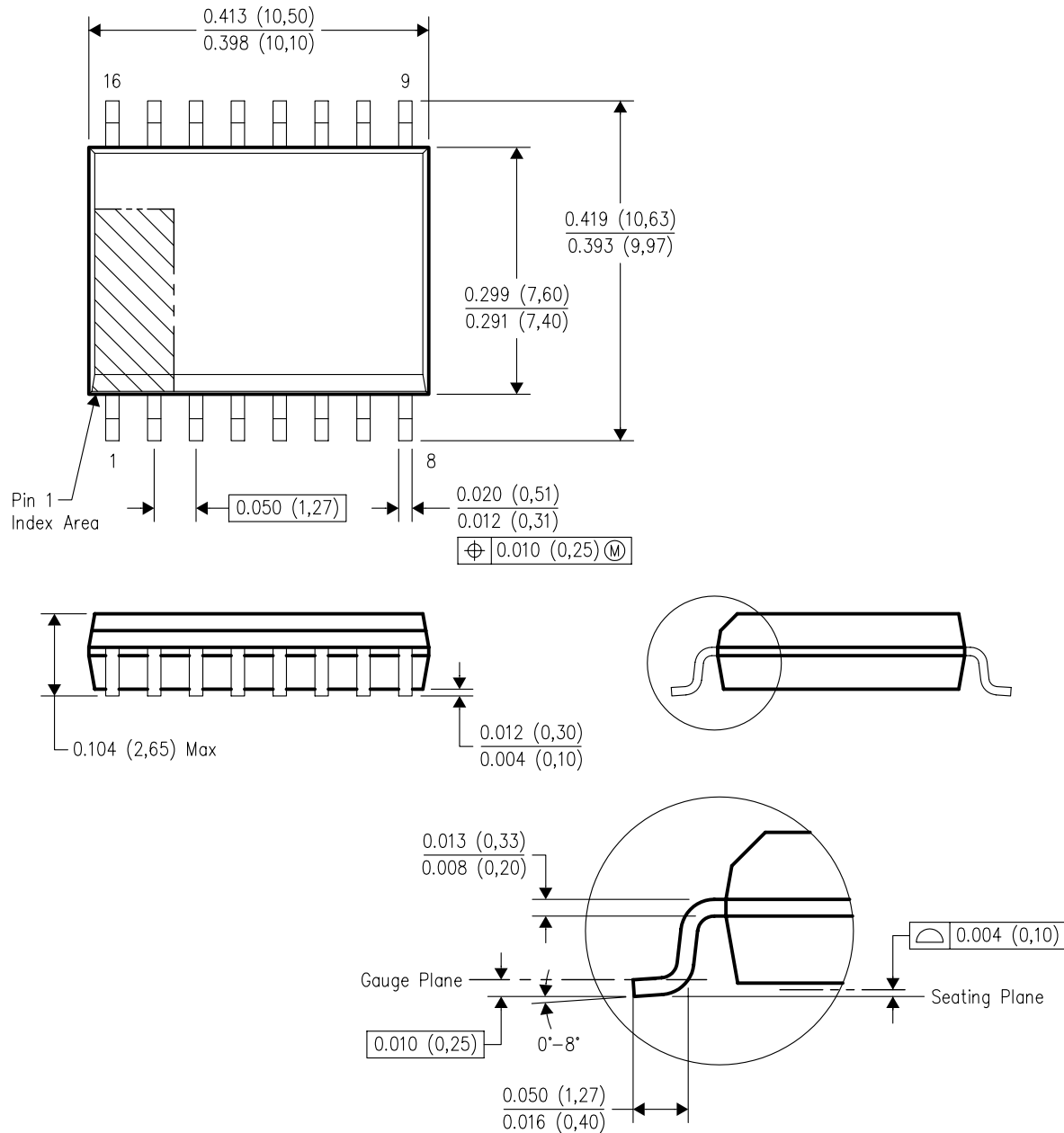


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- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
D. Falls within JEDEC MS-013 variation AC.

DW (R-PDSO-G16)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



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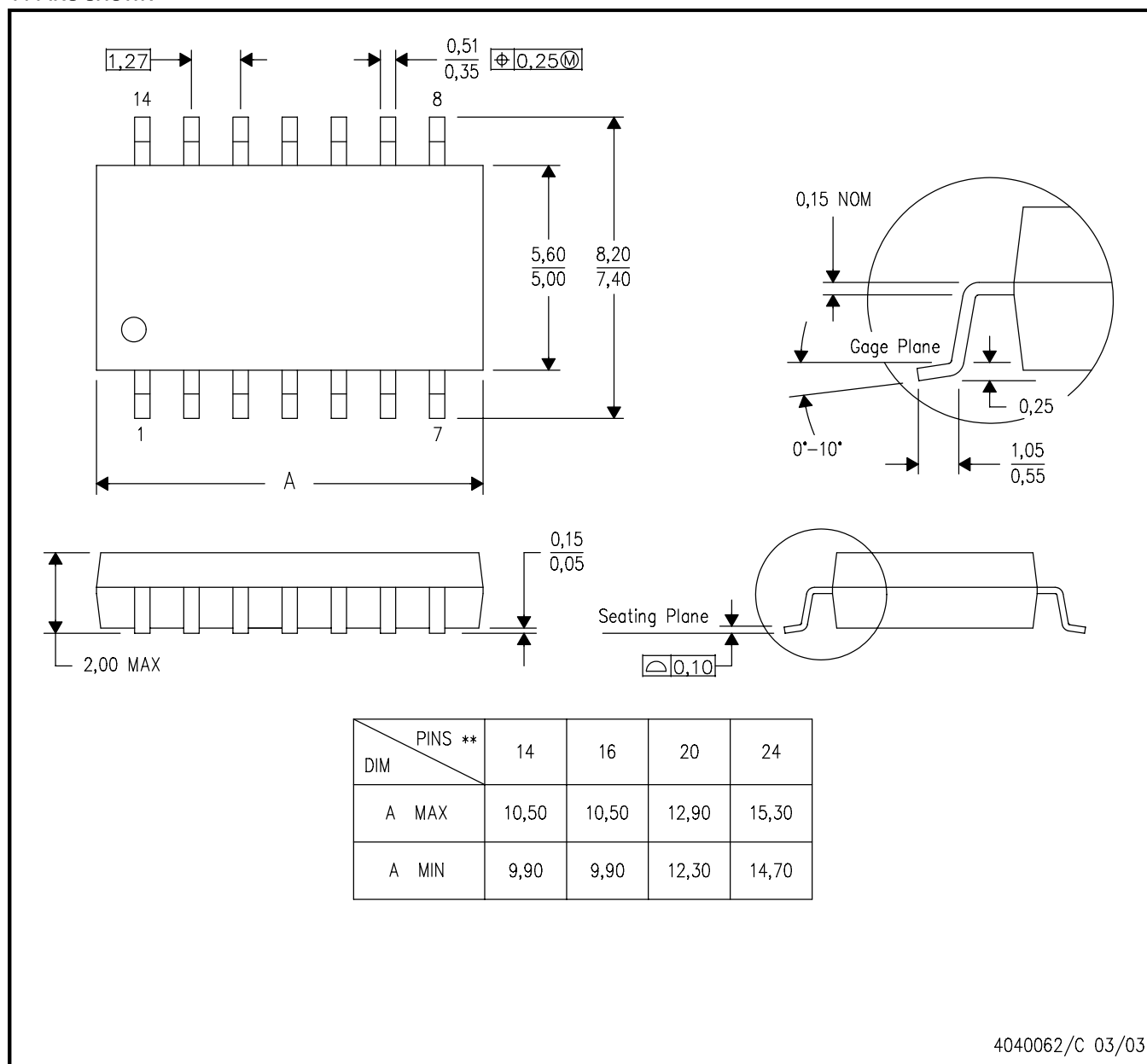
- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
D. Falls within JEDEC MS-013 variation AA.

MECHANICAL DATA

NS (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14-PINS SHOWN

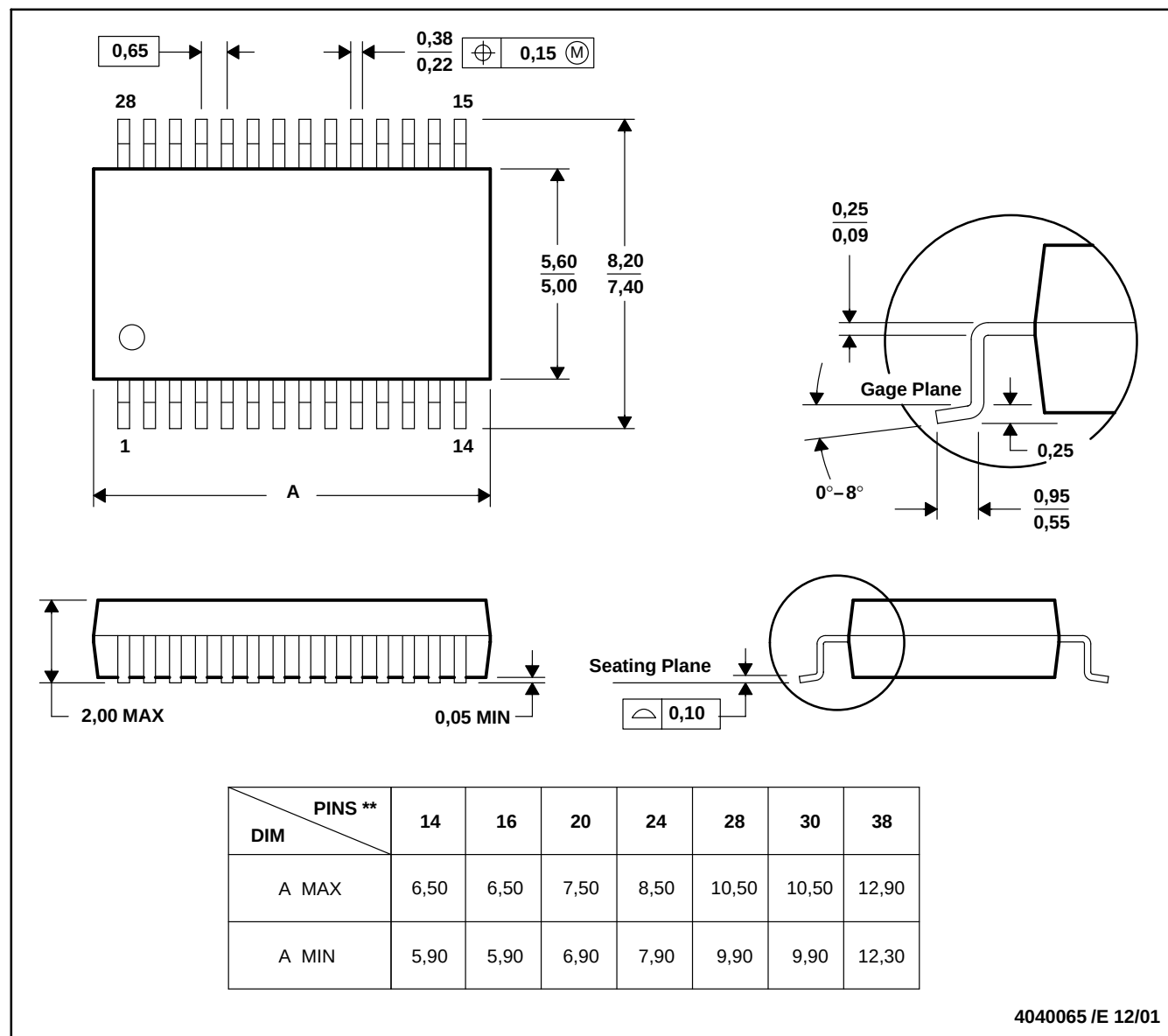


- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

DB (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE

28 PINS SHOWN

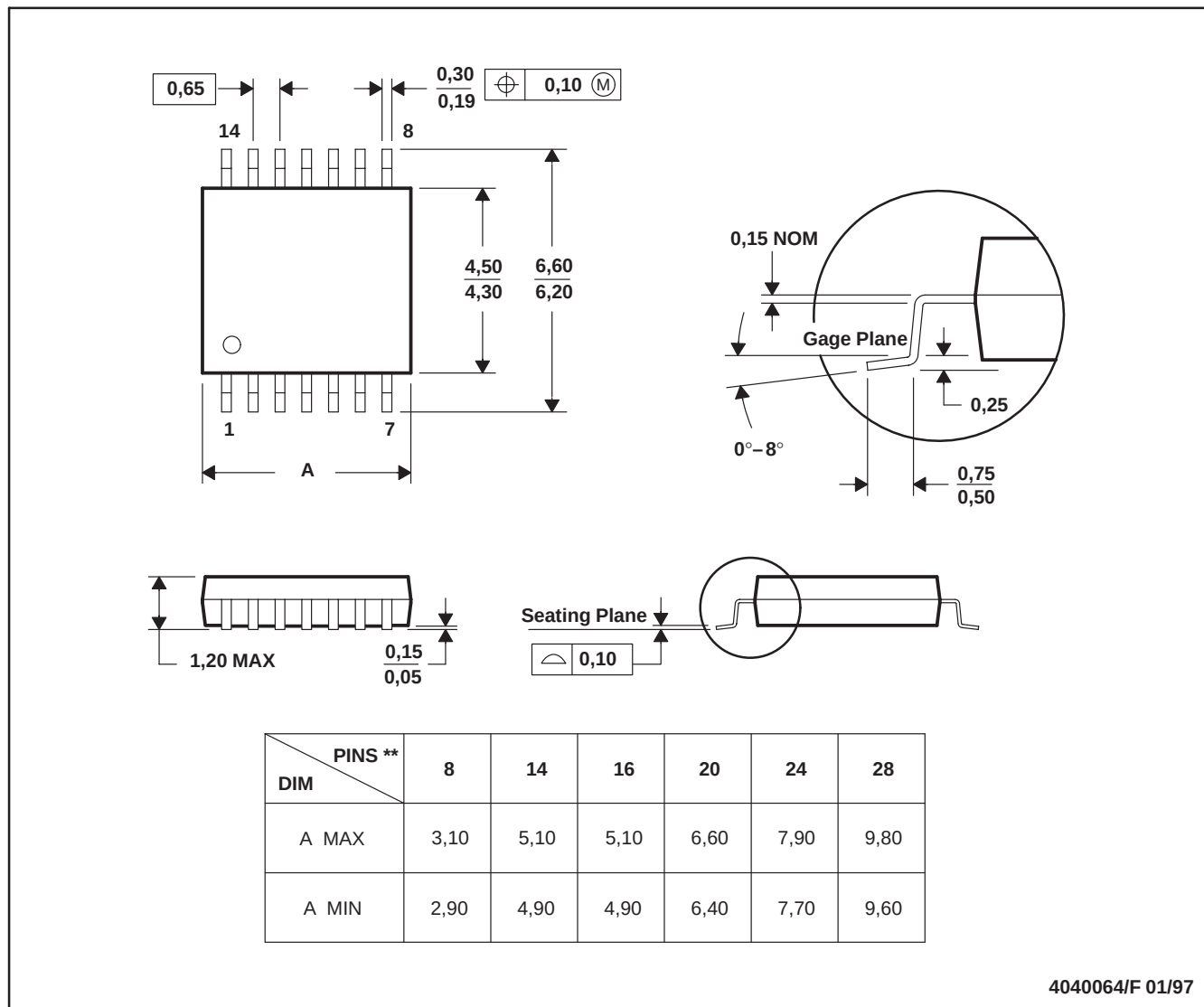


- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-150

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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